

# Template Week 1 – Bits & Bytes

Student number: 499193

## Assignment 1.1: Bits & Bytes intro

What are Bits & Bytes?

Bits en bytes zijn data-eenheden. Een bit bestaat uit een 0 of 1, en een byte bestaat uit 8 bits.

What is a nibble?

Een nibble is vier bits (een halve byte).

What relationship does a nibble have with a hexadecimal value?

4 bits samen kunnen een hexadecimale waarde weergeven.

$4^2 = 16$

Why is it wise to display binary data as hexadecimal values?

Hexadecimale waarden zijn compacter en zijn makkelijker te lezen voor een mens.

What kind of relationship does a byte have with a hexadecimal value?

Een byte heeft genoeg ruimte om twee hexadecimale waarden in op te slaan.

An IPv4 subnet is 32-bit, show with a calculation why this is the case.

$1111.1111.1111.1111 = 4 \text{ octets of } 8 \text{ bits } (4 * 8 \text{ bits} = 32 \text{ bits})$

## Assignment 1.2: Your favourite color

Hexadecimal color code: #c300ff

### Assignment 1.3: Manipulating binary data

Color	Color code hexadecimal (RGB)	Big-Endian	Little-Endian
RED	#FF0000	nvt	nvt
GREEN	#00FF00	nvt	nvt
BLUE	#0000FF	nvt	nvt
WHITE	#FFFFFF	nvt	nvt
Favourite <small>(previous assignment)</small>	#C300FF	nvt	nvt

### Screenshot modified BMP file in hex editor:

```

4pixels2.bmp x
42 4D 86 00 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 7A 00 00 00 6C 00 | BMá.....z...l.
00 00 04 00 00 00 01 00 | 00 00 01 00 18 00 00 00 | .....
00 00 0C 00 00 00 13 0B | 00 00 13 0B 00 00 00 00 | .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 42 47 | 52 73 00 00 00 00 00 00 | .....BGRs.....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 02 00 00 00 00 00 | .....
00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 | 00 00 00 00 FF 00 FF 00 | .....
FF 00 00 FF FF 64 + | .. d
  
```



#### Assignment 1.4: Student number to HEX and Binary

Convert your student number to a hexadecimal number and a binary number.

Explain in detail that the calculation is correct. Use the PowerPoint slides of week 1.

499193 decimal to hexadecimal

$499193 / 16 = 31199 \text{ rest } 9$   
 $31199 / 16 = 1949 \text{ rest } 15$   
 $1949 / 16 = 121 \text{ rest } 13$   
 $121 / 16 = 7 \text{ rest } 9$   
 $7 / 16 = 0 \text{ rest } 7$   
= 79DF9

499193 decimal to binary

$499193 / 2 = 249596 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $249596 / 2 = 124798 \text{ rest } 0$   
 $124798 / 2 = 62399 \text{ rest } 0$   
 $62399 / 2 = 31199 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $31199 / 2 = 15599 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $15599 / 2 = 7799 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $7799 / 2 = 3899 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $3899 / 2 = 1949 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $1949 / 2 = 974 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $974 / 2 = 487 \text{ rest } 0$   
 $487 / 2 = 243 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $243 / 2 = 121 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $121 / 2 = 60 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $60 / 2 = 30 \text{ rest } 0$   
 $30 / 2 = 15 \text{ rest } 0$   
 $15 / 2 = 7 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $7 / 2 = 3 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $3 / 2 = 1 \text{ rest } 1$   
 $1 / 2 = 0 \text{ rest } 1$   
= 111100111011111001

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